

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary Sources

Carlos, John, and Dave Zirin. *The John Carlos Story: The Sports Moment That Changed the World*. Haymarket Books, 2013.

This is an autobiography I read about my topic. It was really helpful because it came right from John Carlos. It talked about his whole life. It gave me very good information about all the racism he faced his whole. It had a lot of information about the boycott that he participated in.

Osborn, Bruce, et al., directors. *Salute*. Amazon, Paramount Pictures Warner Bros, 2008, [www.amazon.com/Salute-Peter-Norman/dp/B008KOBW3C](http://www.amazon.com/Salute-Peter-Norman/dp/B008KOBW3C).

This is a documentary about the salute John Carlos and Tommie Smith did. It also talks about Peter Norman who wore a badge about the human rights project. It was helpful because it had John Carlos talking in it. It had a lot of information about the salute.

Dominis, John. "Smith (Center), and Carlos (Right) Raised Their Arms and Peter Norman Wore a Badge in Support." *Olympic Athletes Who Took a Stand*, Aug. 2008, [www.smithsonianmag.com/articles/olympic-athletes-who-took-a-stand-593920/](http://www.smithsonianmag.com/articles/olympic-athletes-who-took-a-stand-593920/).

This is the picture of John Carlos and Tommie Smith doing the black power salute. I put it in my website because it is a very famous picture. This picture will help people see what they looked like when they did the salute.

Parks, Gordan. "The Streets of Harlem in the 1940s." *The Bold Street Photography of Gordan Parks*, 1952, [ephemeralnewyork.wordpress.com/tag/harlem-photos-1940s/](http://ephemeralnewyork.wordpress.com/tag/harlem-photos-1940s/).

This is a picture of the streets of Harlem in the 1940s where John Carlos grew up. It helps show where he grew up. It also shows what kind of setting he grew up in.

"Tommie Smith Winning the 200 Meter Race with John Carlos behind Him Taking 3rd Place." *A Cry for Freedom': The Black Power Salute That Rocked the World 50 Years Ago*, [www.washingtonpost.com/history/2018/10/16/a-cry-freedom-black-power-salute-that-rocked-world-years-ago/](http://www.washingtonpost.com/history/2018/10/16/a-cry-freedom-black-power-salute-that-rocked-world-years-ago/).

This is a picture of Tommie Smith Celebrating after winning the 200-meter dash. John Carlos is behind him taking 3rd place. This shows what the race looked like. It shows what it was like for the runners.

Habans, Patrice. "John Carlos, Tommie Smith, and Peter Norman after Receiving Their Medals." *How the Black Power Protest at the 1968 Olympics Killed Careers*, [www.history.com/news/1968-mexico-city-olympics-black-power-protest-backlash](http://www.history.com/news/1968-mexico-city-olympics-black-power-protest-backlash).

This is a picture of John Carlos, Tommie Smith, and Peter Norman after receiving their medals. It shows what their expressions were after they got the medals.

Avelar, Tony. "John Carlos and Tommie Smith Standing next to Their Statue on the campus of San Jose State." *They Were Once Sent Home for Their Olympic Protest. Now They'LI Get the USOPC's Highest Honor.*, 2018, [www.washingtonpost.com/sports/2019/09/23/tommie-smith-john-carlos-us-olympic-hall-fame/](http://www.washingtonpost.com/sports/2019/09/23/tommie-smith-john-carlos-us-olympic-hall-fame/).

This is a picture of John Carlos and Tommie Smith by their statue at San Jose State University. It shows what the statue looks like and how happy they are about it.

## Secondary Sources

"1968 Mexico." *The Olympics: Athens to Athens 1896-2004*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2004.

This is a book about all the information about all of the Olympics until 2004. It was helpful because it gave me information about what John Carlos did in the 1964 Olympics. It had some information about when he protested. It also said some stuff about what happened after he protested.

Armour, Nancy. "Opinion: 'We Were Wrong,' as USOPC Finally Do Right by Tommie Smith, John Carlos." *USA Today*, Gannett Satellite Information Network, 23 Sept. 2019, [www.usatoday.com/story/sports/columnist/nancy-armour/2019/09/23/olympics-tommie-smith-john-carlos-get-recognition-they-deserve/2423576001/](http://www.usatoday.com/story/sports/columnist/nancy-armour/2019/09/23/olympics-tommie-smith-john-carlos-get-recognition-they-deserve/2423576001/).

This is an article about John Carlos getting inducted into the Olympic Hall of Fame. It was helpful because it told me that he got recognition for what he did. It talked about when he got inducted. There were some John Carlos quotes about the adversity he faced.

Layden, Tim. "John Carlos and Tommie Smith, 50 Years Later." *SI.com*, 3 Oct. 2018, [www.si.com/olympics/2018/10/03/john-carlos-tommie-smith-1968-olympics-black-power-salute](http://www.si.com/olympics/2018/10/03/john-carlos-tommie-smith-1968-olympics-black-power-salute)

This is an article written by Sports Illustrated. It has information about the protest John Carlos did. It was helpful because it told me when they protested. It talked about a picture from the protest.

Davis, David. "Olympic Athletes Who Took a Stand." *Smithsonian.com*, Smithsonian Institution, 1 Aug. 2008, [www.smithsonianmag.com/articles/olympic-athletes-who-took-a-stand-593920/](http://www.smithsonianmag.com/articles/olympic-athletes-who-took-a-stand-593920/).

This is an article from Smithsonian about John Carlos and Tommie Smith. It was helpful because it had a lot of information about the reasons behind the things they did. It also talks about John Carlos's whole life. It talked about what Carlos did after he protested.

"Tommie Smith and John Carlos." *Arthur Ashe Legacy*, [arthurashe.ucla.edu/tommie-smith-and-john-carlos/](http://arthurashe.ucla.edu/tommie-smith-and-john-carlos/).

This article is about John Carlos and Tommie Smith. It has information about the Olympic Project for Human Rights Movement. It was helpful because it told me who started the (OPHR). It had information about the 1968 Olympics

Montague, James. "The Third Man: The Forgotten Black Power Hero." *CNN*, Cable News Network, 25 Apr. 2012, [www.cnn.com/2012/04/24/sport/olympics-norman-black-power/index.html](http://www.cnn.com/2012/04/24/sport/olympics-norman-black-power/index.html).

This is an article about Peter Norman. It talks about what happened to Peter after the Olympics. It was very helpful because Peter was on the podium during the protest.

Hague, Tim. "John Carlos 'Would Repeat Olympic Fist Protest'." *BBC News*, BBC, 19 May 2012, [www.bbc.co.uk/news/av/uk-18134003/john-carlos-would-repeat-olympic-fist-protest](http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/av/uk-18134003/john-carlos-would-repeat-olympic-fist-protest).

This is a report about John Carlos. It was helpful because it said John Carlos would raise his fist again. I only got one fact from it but it was a helpful fact.

"Olympic Project For Human Rights Badge." *Original Olympic Project for Human Rights (OPHR) 1968 Olympics Athlete Worn Protest Badge*, [www.gottahaverockandroll.com/lot-20961.aspx](http://www.gottahaverockandroll.com/lot-20961.aspx).

This is a picture of an Olympic Project For Human Rights badge. John Carlos, Tommie Smith, and Peter Norman wore these when they were on the podium. This helps show what the OPHR logo looks like.

Lewis, Justin, director. *200m Men's Final*. *YouTube*, YouTube, 2006, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=-lzACn0aZ8](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-lzACn0aZ8).

This is a video of the 200m Men's Final from the 1968 Olympics. It helps you what the race was like. It helps you see the environment of the race.

